

**EMC Publishing**  
**Language Essentials, Grades 6-8 Correlation**

**Strand: Writing**

**Standard 4: Process**

**Students shall employ a wide range of strategies as they write and use different writing process elements appropriately.**

	<b>Grade 6</b>	<b>Grade 7</b>	<b>Grade 8</b>
<b>Prewriting</b>	<p>W.4.6.1 Generate ideas using such strategies as reading, discussing, <i>focused free-writing</i>, observing, brainstorming, and reading logs - <b>pages 442-443 free-writing, brainstorming 441, journal 442; pages 435-449</b></p> <p>W.4.6.2 Organize ideas by using such graphic organizers as webbing, mapping, charts/graphs, and formal outlining with main topics and sub-topics - <b>pages 473, 480, 492, 497 graphic, 448-449 outlining, 406-409 main topics, 436-437 sub-topics</b></p> <p>W.4.6.3 Demonstrate an awareness of purpose and audience for all modes of written <i>discourse</i> - <b>pages 12-13, 438-439 purpose, 464-495 modes</b></p> <p>W.4.6.4 Use available technology to access information by using a card catalog and the Internet - <b>pages 360-376; 365-366, 369-370 Internet</b></p>	<p>W.4.7.1 Generate ideas by selecting and applying appropriate prewriting strategies which shall include reading, discussing, observing, brainstorming, <i>focused and unfocused free-writing</i>, and reading/learning logs - <b>pages 469-475; 469 brainstorming, 470 free-writing</b></p> <p>W.4.7.2 Organize ideas by using such graphic organizers as webbing, mapping charts/graphs, Venn diagrams, and formal outlining with main topics and sub-topics - <b>pages 475-476 organize, 472 Venn, 475-476 outlining, 463-466 topics</b></p> <p>W.4.7.3 Determine a focus and an <i>organizational structure</i> based on purpose, audience, length, and required format for <i>expository</i>, narrative, and descriptive writing - <b>pages 451-456, 475-476; 449-451 narrative, 513-518 expository, 449-451, 497-503 descriptive</b></p> <p>W.4.7.4 Use available technology to access</p>	<p>W.4.8.1 Self select and apply an appropriate prewriting strategy for a variety of writing purposes across the curriculum, with emphasis on interviewing, note-taking, and gathering data - <b>pages 483-496; 484-495 interviewing, 489-495 data</b></p> <p>W.4.8.2 Organize ideas by using such graphic organizers as charts/graphs, and formal outlining with main topics, sub-topics, and details - <b>pages 492-493 sensory details chart, 494 story map, 494 pro &amp; con chart, 495-496 outline, 485, 491 clustering</b></p> <p>W.4.8.3 Select a focus and an <i>organizational structure</i> based on purpose, audience, length, and required format for <i>expository</i>, narrative, descriptive, and persuasive writing - <b>pages 495-496; 12-13, 486-487 purpose, 12-13, 487 audience, 532 expository, 526 narrative, 519-520 descriptive, 537-538 persuasive</b></p>

Writing: Conventions 5-8

	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8
		information by using a card catalog and multiple Internet sources - pages 395-412	W.4.8.4 Use available technology to access information and to document interviews - pages 416-432
<b>Drafting</b>	<p>W.4.6.5 Use prewriting to draft <i>expository</i> paragraphs with emphasis on the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Central idea – 435-436</li> <li>• Explanation – 485</li> <li>• Elaboration – 486-487</li> <li>• Unity – 414-417</li> <li>• Purpose and audience – 438-437</li> </ul> <p>W.4.6.6 Organize <i>expository</i> paragraphs that include a topic sentence, supporting details, and a concluding sentence - pages 409-4147 topic sentence, 406 details, 448-449 concluding sentence</p> <p>W.4.6.7 Create an effective lead sentence for each paragraph by using such features as a factual statement or an unusual statement about the topic - pages 409-411</p>	<p>W.4.7.5 Create a draft for <i>expository</i> writing with emphasis on organization by paragraphs -- introduction, main points with elaboration, and conclusion— - pages 513-518, 451-456</p> <p>W.4.7.6 Create a draft for <i>narrative</i> writing that includes dialogue - pages 449-451, 504-512</p> <p>W.4.7.7 Create an effective lead paragraph by using dialogue or a description of a character or setting - pages 442-445, 449-451</p>	<p>W.4.8.5 Create a draft with emphasis on persuasive and <i>expository</i> organization - pages 533 expository, 538-539 persuasive</p> <p>W.4.8.6 Create an effective lead paragraph by using quotes, description, or questions with the last sentence as a thesis statement - pages 466, 528-529 quotes, 469-471 description, 494-495 questions, 546 thesis statement</p>
<b>Revising</b>	<p>W.4.6.8 Revise content for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Central Idea – 406-409</li> <li>• Organization (e.g., beginning, middle, and end; sequencing ideas; major points of</li> </ul>	<p>W.4.7.8 Revise content for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Central Idea – 438-441</li> <li>• Organization – 451-456</li> <li>• Unity – 446-449</li> <li>• Elaboration (e.g., explanation,</li> </ul>	<p>W.4.8.7 Revise content for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Central Idea – 458-461</li> <li>• Organization - 471-476</li> <li>• Unity – 466-469</li> <li>• Elaboration - 502</li> </ul>

	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8
	<p>information, etc.) - <b>423</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Unity – <b>409-411</b></li> <li>• Elaboration – <b>454-455</b></li> <li>• Clarity - <b>489</b></li> </ul> <p>W.4.6.9 Revise <i>style</i> for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sentence variety – <b>474-475</b></li> <li>• <i>Tone</i> – <b>479</b></li> <li>• <i>Voice</i> – <b>112-115, 466</b></li> <li>• Selected vocabulary – <b>395-397</b></li> <li>• Selected information – <b>448-449</b></li> </ul> <p>W.4.6.10 Revise writing using various tools/methods, such as peer and/or teacher collaboration, a revision checklist, <i>rubric</i>, and/or reference materials (e.g., dictionary, thesaurus, etc.) - <b>pages 453-454, 489 peer, 456 checklist, 447 reference</b></p>	<p>examples, description, etc.)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Clarity – <b>482-484</b></li> </ul> <p>W.4.7.9 Revise <i>style</i> for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sentence variety – 431-432</li> <li>• <i>Tone</i></li> <li>• <i>Voice</i> – <b>118-120, 494</b></li> <li>• Selected vocabulary – <b>482-484</b></li> <li>• Selected information</li> </ul> <p>W.4.7.10 Revise writing using various tools/methods, such as peer and/or teacher collaboration, a revision checklist <i>rubric</i>, and/or reference materials (e.g., dictionary, thesaurus, etc.) - <b>pages 480 peer, 475 reference</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Clarity – <b>502, 503, 535</b></li> </ul> <p>W.4.8.8 Revise <i>style</i> for</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sentence variety – <b>443-453</b></li> <li>• <i>Tone</i> (e.g., sense of audience, etc.) – <b>13, 15-16, 504</b></li> <li>• <i>Voice</i> (e.g., specificity, vividness, rhythm of piece, writer’s attitude and presence, etc.)</li> <li>• Selected vocabulary – <b>449-452</b></li> <li>• Selected information – <b>483-494</b></li> </ul> <p>W.4.8.9 Revise writing using various tools/methods, such as peer and/or teacher collaboration, a revision checklist <i>rubric</i>, and/or reference materials (e.g., dictionary, thesaurus, etc.) - <b>pages 500, 501 peer, 503 checklist, 495 reference</b></p>
<p><b>Editing</b></p> <p><i>Note to teacher:</i> Align with Conventions Standard.</p>	<p>W.4.6.11 Edit individually or in groups for appropriate grade-level conventions, within the following features:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Sentence formation</i> – <b>30-40, 228-230, 388-399</b></li> <li>• Completeness – <b>28, 30</b></li> <li>• Absence of fused sentences</li> </ul>	<p>W.4.7.11 Edit individually or in groups for appropriate grade-level conventions, within the following features:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Sentence formation</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Completeness – <b>29, 30, 495-496</b></li> <li>• Absence of fused sentences – <b>417-420</b></li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<p>W.4.8.10 Edit individually or in groups for appropriate grade-level conventions, within the following features:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Sentence formation</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Completeness – <b>31, 32</b></li> <li>• Absence of fused sentences – <b>443-445</b></li> <li>• Expansion through standard coordination and</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Expansion through standard coordination and modifiers – <b>156-180, 388-391</b></li> <li>• <i>Embedding</i> through standard subordination and modifiers – <b>224-236, 156-180</b></li> <li>• Standard word order – <b>147-148</b></li> <li>• <i>Usage</i> - <b>259-284</b></li> <li>• Standard inflections</li> <li>• Agreement – <b>140-154</b></li> <li>• Word meaning</li> <li>• Conventions</li> <li>• <i>Mechanics</i></li> <li>• Capitalization – <b>318-331, 481-483</b></li> <li>• Punctuation – <b>288-316</b></li> <li>• Formatting – <b>440-441</b></li> <li>• Spelling – <b>340-359</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Expansion through standard coordination and modifiers – <b>482</b></li> <li>• <i>Embedding</i> through standard subordination and modifiers - <b>245-257</b></li> <li>• Standard word order</li> <li>• <i>Usage</i> – <b>284-307</b></li> <li>• Standard inflections</li> <li>• Agreement – <b>144-154</b></li> <li>• Word meaning</li> <li>• Conventions</li> <li>• <i>Mechanics</i></li> <li>• Capitalization – <b>348-370</b></li> <li>• Punctuation – <b>318-346</b></li> <li>• Formatting – <b>468-469</b></li> <li>• Spelling – <b>372-394</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>modifiers – <b>443-445</b></li> <li>• <i>Embedding</i> through standard subordination and modifiers – <b>214-217, 259-264</b></li> <li>• Standard word order - <b>8</b></li> <li>• <i>Usage</i></li> <li>• Standard inflections</li> <li>• Agreement – <b>148-162, 301-303</b></li> <li>• Word meaning</li> <li>• Conventions</li> <li>• <i>Mechanics</i></li> <li>• Capitalization – <b>366-390</b></li> <li>• Punctuation – <b>336-364</b></li> <li>• Formatting – <b>485-489</b></li> <li>• Spelling – <b>392-414</b></li> </ul>
<b>Publishing</b>	<p>W.4.6.12 Use available technology for sharing and/or publication - <b>pages 360-376</b></p> <p>W.4.6.13 Maintain a writing <i>portfolio</i> that exhibits growth in meeting goals and expectations – <b>page 442</b></p> <p>W.4.6.14 Publish/share according to purpose and audience - <b>pages 12-13, 438, 485 purpose, 12-13 audience</b></p>	<p>W.4.7.12 Use available technology to experiment with various formats for a final written product - <b>pages 395-412</b></p> <p>W.4.7.13 Maintain a writing <i>portfolio</i> that exhibits growth in meeting goals and expectations - <b>page 470</b></p> <p>W.4.7.14 Publish/share according to purpose and audience - <b>pages 12-13 purpose, 12-13 audience; 487, 497, 503, 511, 518, 524 publish</b></p>	<p>W.4.8.11 Use available technology to create a product and communicate knowledge - <b>pages 416-432</b></p> <p>W.4.8.12 Maintain a writing <i>portfolio</i> that exhibits growth in meeting goals and expectations - <b>490-491</b></p> <p>W.4.8.13 Publish/share according to purpose and audience - <b>pages 12-13 purpose, 12-13 audience, 506-507, 517, 522-523, 530, 535 publish</b></p>

**Strand: Writing**

**Standard 5: Purpose, Topics, Forms and Audiences**

Students shall demonstrate competency in writing for a variety of purposes, topics, and audiences employing a wide range of forms.

	<b>Grade 6</b>	<b>Grade 7</b>	<b>Grade 8</b>
<b>Purposes and Audiences</b>	<p>W.5.6.1 Write to describe, to inform, to entertain, to explain, and to persuade - pages 417-421, 471-476 <b>describe/entertain, 485-489 inform, 490-495 persuade</b></p> <p>W.5.6.2 Select the form of writing that addresses the intended audience - pages 440-441</p>	<p>W.5.7.1 Write to develop narrative, <i>expository</i>, descriptive, and persuasive pieces - pages 449-451 narrative, 513-518 <b>expository, 519-525 persuasive, 449-451 descriptive</b></p> <p>W.5.7.2 Select the form of writing that addresses the intended audience - pages 468-469</p>	<p>W.5.8.1 Develop multiple works in a variety of modes of <i>discourse</i> - pages 512-517 <b>personal/expression, 518-523 imaginative/descriptive, 531-535 informative/expository, 536-541 persuasive/argumentative</b></p> <p>W.5.8.2 Select the form of writing that addresses the intended audience - pages 12-13, 488-489</p>
<b>Topics and Forms</b>	<p>W.5.6.3 Create <i>expository</i>, narrative, descriptive, and persuasive writings - pages 417-421, 471-476 <b>describe/entertain, 485-489 inform, 490-495 persuade</b></p> <p>W.5.6.4 Write poems using a variety of techniques/devices, with emphasis on narrative, including ballads</p> <p>W.5.6.5 Write research reports using a variety of sources, summarizing, and paraphrasing - pages 496-500 <b>sources, 496-508 reports, 500 summarizing/paraphrasing</b></p> <p>W.5.6.6</p>	<p>W.5.7.3 Create <i>expository</i>, narrative, descriptive, and persuasive writings - pages 449-451 narrative, 513-518 <b>expository, 519-525 persuasive, 449-451 descriptive</b></p> <p>W.5.7.4 Write poems using a variety of techniques/devices, with emphasis on lyric poetry - pages 497-503</p> <p>W.5.7.5 Write research reports and document sources, summarizing, and paraphrasing - pages 526-538 <b>reports, 527-528 sources, 430 summarizing/paraphrasing</b></p> <p>W.5.7.6</p>	<p>W.5.8.3 Create <i>expository</i>, narrative, descriptive, and persuasive writings - pages 512-517 <b>personal/expression, 518-523 imaginative/descriptive, 531-535 informative/expository, 536-541 persuasive/argumentative</b></p> <p>W.5.8.4 Write poems using a variety of techniques/devices, with emphasis on <i>free verse</i></p> <p>W.5.8.5 Write research reports that include a thesis and use a variety of sources - pages 542-544, 546</p> <p>W.5.8.6</p>

	<b>Grade 6</b>	<b>Grade 7</b>	<b>Grade 8</b>
	<p>Write to reflect ideas/ interpretations of multicultural and universal themes and concepts - <b>pages 441-447</b></p> <p>W.5.6.7 Write with and without prompts for a sustained period of time</p> <p>W.5.6.8 Write responses to literature that demonstrate understanding or interpretation - <b>pages 442-443, 450-452</b></p> <p>W.5.6.9 Write on demand with or without prompt within a given time frame</p> <p>W.5.6.10 Write across the curriculum</p>	<p>Write to reflect ideas/ interpretations of multicultural and universal themes and concepts - <b>pages 438-460</b></p> <p>W.5.7.7 Write with and without prompts for a sustained period of time</p> <p>W.5.7.8 Write responses to literature that demonstrate understanding or interpretation - <b>pages 470-473</b></p> <p>W.5.7.9 Write on demand with or without prompt within a given time frame</p> <p>W.5.7.10 Write across the curriculum</p>	<p>Write to reflect ideas/ interpretations of multicultural and universal themes and concepts - <b>pages 537-541</b></p> <p>W.5.8.7 Write with and without prompts for a sustained period of time</p> <p>W.5.8.8 Write responses to literature that demonstrate understanding or interpretation</p> <p>W.5.8.9 Write on demand with or without prompt within a given time frame</p> <p>W.5.8.10 Write across the curriculum</p>

**Strand: Writing**

**Standard 6: Conventions**

Students shall apply knowledge of Standard English conventions in written work.

	<b>Grade 6</b>	<b>Grade 7</b>	<b>Grade 8</b>
<b>Sentence Formation</b>	<p>W.6.6.1 Use a variety of simple and compound sentences of varied lengths <b>- pages 397-399, 227-230, 38-40</b></p> <p>W.6.6.2 Use different <i>kinds of sentences</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Declarative – <b>30-32</b></li> <li>• Interrogative – <b>30-32, 148</b></li> <li>• Imperative – <b>30-32</b></li> <li>• Exclamatory – <b>31-32</b></li> </ul> <p>W.6.6.3 Use compound sentence elements (e.g., subjects, predicates, complements, and complete sentences, etc.) to combine sentences for more effective writing <i>style</i> <b>- pages 38-40, 228-230</b></p> <p>W.6.6.4 Define, identify, and use natural and inverted sentence order for emphasis and variety <b>- pages 147-149</b></p> <p>W.6.6.5 Identify and correct fragments and run-ons <b>- pages 28-29, 380-381, 468 fragments, 382-384 run-ons</b></p>	<p>W.6.7.1 Vary sentence structure by using simple, compound, and complex sentences and different <i>kinds of sentences</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Declarative – <b>30-33</b></li> <li>• Interrogative – <b>30-33</b></li> <li>• Imperative – <b>31-33</b></li> <li>• Exclamatory – <b>31-33</b></li> </ul> <p>W.6.7.2 Write effective sentences by <i>embedding</i> clauses, prepositional and appositive phrases, and all compound elements <b>- pages 233-235 prepositional, 242-244 appositive, 38-40, 253-255, 509 compound</b></p> <p>W.6.7.3 Use phrases and clauses to invert sentence order for emphasis and variety <b>- pages 151-154</b></p> <p>W.6.7.4 Correct fragments, run-ons, comma splices, and fused sentences <b>- 417-420 run-ons, 423-425, 41-44, 258, 261-262</b></p>	<p>W.6.8.1 Vary sentence structure by using simple, compound, complex, and compound-complex sentences and different <i>kinds of sentences</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Declarative – <b>32-35</b></li> <li>• Interrogative – <b>32-35</b></li> <li>• Imperative – <b>33-35</b></li> <li>• Exclamatory – <b>33-35</b></li> </ul> <p>W.6.8.2 Write more effective sentences by using all compound elements and by <i>embedding</i> clauses and prepositional, appositive, and verbal phrases</p> <p>W.6.8.3 Use clauses and phrases, including verbal, to invert sentence order for emphasis and variety <b>- pages 250-256 verbal, 259-261 clauses, 451-453</b></p> <p>W.6.8.4 Correct fragments, run-ons, comma splices, and fused sentences</p> <p>W.6.8.5 Evaluate personal, peer, or literature-based <i>sentence formation</i> for effective use of the parts of speech</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Precise nouns - <b>51, 60, 62-64</b></li> <li>• Pronouns to avoid repetition – <b>48-51, 83-85, 90</b></li> </ul>

	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8
	<p>W.6.6.6 Use knowledge of the parts of speech to construct effective sentences</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Common and proper nouns – <b>49, 58-62, 321-324</b></li> <li>• Pronouns to avoid repetition – <b>46-50, 78-96, 137-145</b></li> <li>• Active and linking verbs – <b>51, 101-104, 130-133, 391-392</b></li> <li>• Adjectives to modify nouns and pronouns – <b>158-160</b></li> <li>• Adverbs to modify verbs, adjectives, and other adverbs – <b>160-163</b></li> <li>• Coordinate conjunctions to join – <b>188-189, 192-197</b></li> <li>• Interjections for excitement – <b>47-49, 206-207</b></li> <li>• Prepositions to indicate relationships – <b>188-192</b></li> </ul>	<p>W.6.7.5 Analyze personal and peer <i>sentence formation</i> for effective use of the parts of speech</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Precise nouns – <b>58-78</b></li> <li>• Pronouns <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Demonstrative – <b>50, 95-96</b></li> <li>• Compound personal <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reflexive – <b>50, 80, 92-94</b></li> <li>• Intensive – <b>50, 81, 92-94</b></li> </ul> </li> <li>• Personal <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Interrogative – <b>51, 94-96</b></li> <li>• Relative – <b>51, 97-98</b></li> <li>• Indefinite – <b>50, 80, 90-92, 147-149</b></li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>• Active and linking verbs – <b>425-426</b></li> <li>• Adjectives – <b>161-163</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Possessive - <b>88</b></li> <li>• Article – <b>52, 162</b></li> <li>• Interrogative</li> <li>• Numeral</li> <li>• Demonstrative</li> <li>• Indefinite</li> <li>• Descriptive</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Adverbs – <b>47, 160, 164</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Manner</li> <li>• Time</li> <li>• Place – <b>160-161</b></li> <li>• Degree – <b>169-172</b></li> <li>• Negative – <b>172-174</b></li> <li>• Interrogative</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Conjunctions – <b>199-206</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Coordinate – <b>38, 52, 199-201</b></li> <li>• Correlative - <b>52, 201-203</b></li> <li>• Subordinate – <b>52, 203-206</b></li> </ul> </li> <li>• Interjections for excitement – <b>216-218</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Verbs <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Transitive active – <b>445-447</b></li> <li>• Transitive passive – <b>445-447</b></li> <li>• Intransitive linking – <b>53, 109-111, 136-137</b></li> <li>• Intransitive complete – <b>53, 115-116</b></li> </ul> </li> <li>• Adjectives to modify nouns and pronouns – <b>165-167</b></li> <li>• Adverbs to modify verbs, adjectives, and other adverbs – <b>168-170</b></li> <li>• Conjunctions - <b>204-206</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Coordinate – <b>40-41, 54, 209-211</b></li> <li>• Correlative – <b>54, 212-214</b></li> <li>• Subordinate – <b>54, 214-217</b></li> </ul> </li> <li>• Interjections for excitement – <b>49-51, 228-230</b></li> <li>• Prepositions to indicate relationships – <b>49-51, 204-208</b></li> </ul>

Writing: Conventions 5-8

	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Prepositions to indicate relationships</li> </ul>	
<b>Usage</b>	<p>W.6.6.7 Apply conventions of grammar with emphasis on the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Subject-verb agreement – <b>140-154</b></li> <li>Parts of speech – <b>46-56, 188-189, 192-197</b></li> <li>Parts of a sentence – <b>28-30</b></li> <li>Conjugation in perfect verb tenses – <b>109-112, 493-494</b></li> <li>Possessive, nominative, and objective pronouns – <b>83-86</b></li> </ul>	<p>W.6.7.6 Apply conventions of grammar with emphasis on the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Agreement <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Subject-verb – <b>144-154</b></li> <li>Pronoun and antecedent – <b>83-85</b></li> </ul> </li> <li>Parts of speech – <b>46-52</b></li> <li>Parts of a sentence and <i>sentence patterns</i> – <b>28-44</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>S-V</li> <li>S-V-DO</li> <li>S-V-IO-DO</li> <li>S-LV-PN</li> <li>S-LV-PA</li> </ul> </li> <li>Conjugation in progressive verb forms – <b>102-124</b></li> <li>Prepositional phrases as modifiers – <b>232-235</b></li> <li>Dependent clauses – <b>245-246</b></li> </ul>	<p>W.6.8.6 Apply conventions of grammar with emphasis on the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Subject-verb agreement – <b>148-162</b></li> <li>Parts of speech – <b>48-58</b></li> <li>Pronoun and antecedent agreement – <b>83-85, 90</b></li> <li>Parts of a sentence and <i>sentence patterns</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>S-V</li> <li>S-V-DO</li> <li>S-V-IO-DO</li> <li>S-LV-PN</li> <li>S-LV-PA</li> </ul> </li> <li>Conjugation in regular, progressive, and emphatic verb forms – <b>106-130</b></li> <li>Verbals</li> </ul>
<b>Spelling</b>	<p>W.6.6.8 Apply correct spelling to commonly misspelled words – <b>349-354</b></p> <p>W.6.6.9 Spell <i>homonyms</i> correctly according to usage - <b>page 350</b></p>	<p>W.6.7.7 Spell words correctly in all writing - <b>pages 372-394</b></p>	<p>W.6.8.7 Spell words correctly in all writing - <b>pages 392-414</b></p>
<b>Capitalization</b>	<p>W.6.6.10 Apply conventional rules of capitalization in writing</p>	<p>W.6.7.8 Apply conventional rules of capitalization in writing</p>	<p>W.6.8.8 Apply conventional rules of capitalization in writing</p>

	<b>Grade 6</b> - pages 318-338	<b>Grade 7</b> - pages 345-370	<b>Grade 8</b> - pages 366-390
<b>Punctuation</b>	<p>W.6.6.11 Apply conventional rules of punctuation in writing with emphasis on</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• End marks – <b>288-290</b></li> <li>• Quotation marks – <b>303-305</b></li> <li>• Comma in a series – <b>290-293</b></li> <li>• Comma in compound sentences – <b>290-293</b></li> <li>• Comma in complex sentence – <b>290-293</b></li> <li>• Comma in direct address – <b>290-293</b></li> </ul>	<p>W.6.7.9 Apply conventional rules for all end marks and commas in writing - <b>pages 318-320 end marks, 320-323 commas</b></p> <p>W.6.7.10 Use semi-colons and colons in compound and compound-complex sentences - <b>323-325, 509 semi-colons, 325-327 colons; 38-40, 253-255, 509 compound; 509, 320-321 complex</b></p> <p>W.6.7.11 Use colons in compound and compound-complex sentences and to introduce lists - <b>pages 325-327, 341-342</b></p> <p>W.6.7.12 Use double and single quotation marks in dialogue - <b>pages 333-335</b></p>	<p>W.6.8.9 Apply conventional rules of punctuation in writing - <b>pages 336-364</b></p> <p>W.6.8.10 Edit own and peer papers with emphasis on</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• All end marks – <b>336-338</b></li> <li>• <b>Commas – 338-341</b></li> <li>• Dash – <b>354-355</b></li> <li>• Hyphen – <b>351-353</b></li> <li>• Quotation marks – <b>351-355</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Double</li> <li>• Single</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Parentheses – <b>355-357, 363</b></li> <li>• Semicolons – <b>341-343</b></li> <li>• Colons – <b>344-345</b></li> </ul>

**Strand: Writing**

**Standard 7: Craftsmanship**

Students shall develop personal style and voice as they approach the craftsmanship of writing.

	<b>Grade 6</b>	<b>Grade 7</b>	<b>Grade 8</b>
<b>Purposefully shaping and controlling language</b>	<p>W.7.6.1 Use figurative language purposefully, such as onomatopoeia, to shape and control language to affect readers - <b>pages 13-17</b></p> <p>W.7.6.2 Use a variety of <i>sentence types</i> and lengths (see Conventions Standard 6) - <b>pages 474-475, 397-399, 227-230, 391-392</b></p> <p>W.7.6.3 Use word or sentence repetition for effect</p> <p>W.7.6.4 Use transition words/ phrases - <b>pages 51, 119-120, 415</b></p> <p>W.7.6.5 Use purposeful vocabulary with emphasis on developing <i>style</i> - <b>pages 118-120, 494</b></p> <p>W.7.6.6 Create a strong lead and conclusion - <b>pages 442-445</b></p> <p>W.7.6.7 Narrow the time focus of a piece of writing - <b>pages 442-445</b></p> <p>W.7.6.8</p>	<p>W.7.7.1 Use figurative language purposefully, such as personification and hyperbole, to shape and control language to affect readers - <b>pages 500-501; 15-18, 21-23 personification</b></p> <p>W.7.7.2 Use a variety of <i>sentence types</i> and lengths (see Conventions Standard 6) - <b>pages 509-510</b></p> <p>W.7.7.3 Use word or sentence repetition for effect – <b>pages 427-428 parallelism</b></p> <p>W.7.7.4 Use transition words/ phrases - <b>pages 447-51, 125-126</b></p> <p>W.7.7.5 Use purposeful vocabulary with emphasis on developing <i>voice</i> - <b>pages 118-120, 494</b></p> <p>W.7.7.6 Create an effective lead and conclusion - <b>pages 442-445</b></p> <p>W.7.7.7 Narrow the time focus of a piece of writing - <b>pages 447-473</b></p> <p>W.7.7.8</p>	<p>W.7.8.1 Use figurative language purposefully, such as <i>alliteration</i> and <i>assonance</i>, to shape and control language to affect readers – <b>pages 16-19</b></p> <p>W.7.8.2 Use a variety of <i>sentence types</i> and lengths (see Conventions Standard 6) - <b>pages 443-447, 451-453</b></p> <p>W.7.8.3 Use repetition for effect - <b>pages 447-449, 539-540 parallelism</b></p> <p>W.7.8.4 Use transition words/ phrases - <b>pages 533-534</b></p> <p>W.7.8.5 Use purposeful vocabulary with emphasis on developing <i>tone</i> - <b>pages 13, 15-16, 514</b></p> <p>W.7.8.6 Create an effective lead and conclusion - <b>pages 461-468</b></p> <p>W.7.8.7 Use flashback/time transitions - <b>pages 467, 493</b></p> <p>W.7.8.8</p>

Writing: Conventions 5-8

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	<b>Grade 6</b>	<b>Grade 7</b>	<b>Grade 8</b>
	Use writer's checklist or scoring guides/ <i>rubrics</i> to improve written work <b>- pages 301-303, 319, 332-333, 456</b>  W.7.6.9 Self-evaluate writing using checklists or scoring guides/ <i>rubrics</i> <b>- pages 453, 456</b>	Vary the placement of topic sentences  W.7.7.9 Use dialogue effectively  W.7.7.10 Use humor appropriately  W.7.7.11 Use writer's checklist or scoring guides/ <i>rubrics</i> to improve written work <b>- pages 484 checklist; 332, 334, 363-364 rubrics</b>  W.7.7.12 Self-evaluate writing <b>- pages 480-481</b>	Use dialogue effectively <b>- pages 520, 528-529</b> W.7.8.9 Use anecdotes and quotes <b>- pages 466 anecdotes; 528-529 quotes</b>  W.7.8.10 Use scoring guides or <i>rubrics</i> to improve all aspects of written projects <b>- pages 350-351, 382-384</b>  W.7.8.11 Self-evaluate writing <b>- pages 500-501</b>